West-European political communities became more and more interested in the Baltic countries during the East-European crusades of the 13th and 14th centuries. The newly established Christian states were also supported financially and militarily by the Southern Netherlands. The dramatic military expeditions into the heathen countries are documented by diplomats, travellers and several chronicles e.g. the one by Jean des Preis dit d'Outremeuse and Gilles de Lanue (1).

These military activities helped to open markets in Livonia and Prussia for merchants from the Low Countries. The merchants not only traded with residents from these countries but also with neighbouring Lithuania. Since the Lithuanians neither established a convenient exit to the sea nor built a fleet, trade always remained a problem.

The dynamics of the historical trade links between the Southern Netherlands and Lithuania and neighbouring states is substantiated by the finds of coins. 13th and 14th century coins from the Southern Low Countries were found in Livonia and Prussia.

A double lion of Pierre IV d'André, bishop of Cambrai (1349-1368) was found in Kaliningrad (Königsberg, Prussia) (2) and in the graveyard of Dobele (Latvia) Flemish groats of Louis I de Crécy

(*) The authors wish to thank Prof. L. Renders (LUC/EHL) for his help with the English translation of their article.

(1) *Ly myreur des histors, chronique de Jean des Preis dit d'Outremeuse*, ed. by Ad. Borget and St. Bormans, Bruxelles, 1864-1880 (C.R.H., Collection des chroniques belges, 8); *Scriptorum rerum prussicarum*, 3, Leipzig, 1866.

(2) The collection of M. Balčius.
COINS FROM THE SOUTHERN LOW COUNTRIES IN LITHUANIA

(1322-1346) and Louis II de Male (1346-1384) were discovered (3). The second hoard of Olustvere (Estonia) contained a Flemish 1/3 groat of Louis II de Male (4). Most of the coins found in graves had been used as ornaments. The quantity of Flemish coins found in Dobele points to an organized and constant import rather than to an occasional arrival. In Lithuania, however, similar coins have not been discovered.

Imported coins from the 15th century are rare in Lithuania and the surrounding areas. At that time mainly local coins, struck from imported silver, were circulating in the Baltic states. During the same period the Southern Low Countries were confronted with a severe monetary crisis. This resulted in a lack of confidence in foreign coins. Consequently there was little demand in the Baltic states for coins from the Southern Low Countries.

However the quantity of these coins increased in the first part of the 16th century. In Kaliningrad a Lambertusguilder of Jean de Horne, bishop of Liège (1482-1505), was found (5). The Ružina-

(5) The collection of M. Baltéius.

2. Liège, Jean de Horn (1484-1505), florin au Saint Lambert (J. de Chestret de Haneffe, Numismatique de la principauté de Liège et de ses dépendances (Bouillon, Looz) depuis leurs annexions, Bruxelles, 1890), found in Kaliningrad.
3. Liège, Ernest de Bavière (1581-1612), brulé de 12 sous (de Chestret, op. cit., n° 557), found in Kaliningrad.
5. Flanders (Bruges), Albert and Isabella, quarter patagon, s.d. ?, (Van Gelder & Hoc, op. cit., n° 313-6), from the Balninkai hoard.
6. Brabant (—), Albert and Isabella, patagon, s.d. ?, (Van Gelder & Hoc, op. cit., n° 311-?), from the Balninkai hoard.
7. Liège, Maximilien Henri de Bavière, ducaton, 1674 (De Chestret, op. cit., n° 641), from the Ambraziškiai hoard.
hoard (Latvia) included two 4 patard coins of emperor Charles V, dating from 1536 and 1537 (6).

During the first quarter of the 17th century the situation changed once again. In Kaliningrad a brûlé of 12 sous, struck by Ernest de Bavière prince-bishop of Liège (1581-1612), was found (7). In Šventoji (Lithuania) a liard, struck in Antwerp in 1610 during the reign of Albert and Isabella, was discovered (8).

Since copper coins had no equivalent in the local monetary system, they could not have reached the Baltic area through the normal trading routes. They most likely testify of direct visits by merchants from the Southern Low Countries. Šventoji had no official status and was not a seaport. On the basis of this information we can suggest a visit by merchants probably in search of new markets.

In the same period one more kind of coin from the Southern Low Countries could have reached Lithuania via Prussia. The description of the Čiudiškiai hoard, dating from 1621, mentions «groats» — what exactly is meant, remains unclear — from Liège, struck between 1608 and 1611. Although the description does not mention the ruler, these coins have to be of Ernest de Bavière. The major part of the hoard consisted of Lithuanian, Polish, Prussian and Rigan 1 and 1/2 groats and German groats dated between 1614 and 1620 and of threecreutzer-coins, halfbatzen dated between 1603 and 1619 and struck in mints situated in the areas of the lower Oder and the upper Elbe, Weser and Rhine. Since there were coins from Cologne, Stolberg, Solms-Lich and Hanau-Münzenberg in this hoard, the presence of coins from Liège is not impossible. Moreover, some facts indicate that the coins under discussion were also found in Belorussia.

According to historical data the import of patagons must have started too by that time, but they appear slightly later in the hoards. The hoards of Čiudiškiai and of Veliuona (district Jurbarkas) (9) included no patagons. Even in the hoards of Mateliai (district Molėtai) (10), distinguished from other hoards by its great

(7) The collection of M. Balčius.
(8) Ibidem.
(9) Ibidem.
(10) Lithuanian Museum of History and Ethnography.
value, and of Šuriskiai (district Kėdainiai) (11) in which Polish and Prussian quarter thalers appear for the first time, patagons were absent. The Kaunas hoard is the only one that includes a patagon, struck in 1616 in Tournai. The situation is similar in Belorussia. The Ozerica hoard includes a half patagon (12). In hoards of central Poland, dating from the third decade of the 17th century no patagons were found (13). In that area they appear only after 1643. In the hoard of Kornev (Zinten, Prussia), closed in 1635, two quarter patagons were included (14). Generally speaking, very few thalers were found in Lithuanian hoards dating from this period. Most of these thalers are from the Republic of the United Provinces. It must be noted that the hoards of Mateliai, Šuriskiai and Seredžius (district Jurbarkas) (15) contained several Spanish and Latin American coins, most of them to the value of two reals. The hoard of Gegužinė (district Jonava) (16), which dates back to a more recent year — 1643 — included some coins of four and of eight reals. They were also discovered in other hoards of the middle of the 17th century. Since there are no reasons to believe that these coins were imported from the United Provinces, we may assume that they were a significant part of the import from the Spanish Netherlands. This could explain to some extent why local patagons from the Southern Low Countries are so rare in the hoards of the first half of the 17th century. Although we can expect that the import of coins from the Spanish Netherlands to Eastern Europe was reduced by the wars between Spain and the United Provinces and France.

In the first decade of the 17th century the import of coins from the Southern Netherlands increased. A significant part of the value accumulated in hoards during the Swedish-Russian and the Republican War (1654-1660) and left by victims of the plague (1657-1658) consisted of patagons and quarter patagons. They share their popularity with thalers from the United Provinces, with guilders from Oldenburg and Emden and with Spanish pesos and their mul-

(11) Information from A. Potašov, Kaunas.
(14) The collection of M. Balčius.
(15) Ibidem.
(16) Lithuanian Museum of History and Ethnography.
tipulates. This suggests that mainly thalers with the lowest prestige were used.

During the post-war disturbances the Musteniai hoard was hidden (1662). This hoard includes six thalers with the Russian countermark of 1655, among these was a patagon from Brabant, struck in 1635. This is the only find of this kind in Lithuania. There are more of them in Belorussia. These jefimki were brought into Lithuania after 1659 after their circulation in Russia had been forbidden.

In Lithuania the coins that had been imported earlier remained in circulation during that period. Of the coins that were newly imported, only the silver ducats from the United Provinces are worth mentioning.

The economy of the countries involved in the wars recovered at the beginning of the eight decade of the 17th century. At the same time the demand for silver coins increased. Large quantities of patagons and silver ducats were imported from the Netherlands. In 30 hoards of this period (1684-1705) patagons or related coins were found.

Alongside with coins of the Spanish Netherlands, French silver coins of one and a half écu were found. This could mean that Artois and the part of Flanders, that had been included in France between 1659 and 1668, kept trading with Eastern Europe. Furthermore as the result of the decrease in the production of trade coins in Flanders and Brabant, the export of patagons from Liège increased. A large number of these coins has been found in Lithuania and the neighbouring countries. The import of coins from the Spanish Netherlands was interrupted in 1701 at the beginning of the Spanish Inheritance War. It must be said that even before, Swedish coins of two and of four marks were increasingly used.

At first the war did not change the structure of the circulation of coins. In hoards hidden during the post-war period — 1711 to 1747 — silver ducats from the United Provinces, some of which were as recent as 1707 and 1711, were found side by side with the older patagons. But when the Southern Low Countries were integrated into the Austrian Empire trade was not resumed.

The Seven Year War (1756-1763) and the Prussian monetary policy drew the whole Lithuanian monetary market into Prussia’s sphere of influence and fundamentally changed its structure. The quantity of older silver coins in circulation decreased rapidly. By the end of the third quarter of the 18th century a large number of
silver ducats from the United Provinces and Russian roubles found their way to Lithuania. Together with the roubles several types of Austrian and Bavarian thalers were imported into Lithuania. The half kronenthaler found in Kaunas testifies of this new element in the monetary circulation. The last patagons were found in the Nar­telis hoard hidden as late as 1825. Most likely patagons were no longer used by the end of the 19th century. They were completely replaced by Russian roubles.

If the value of the coins from the Southern Low Countries is calculated and compared to the value of all high denomination coins in hoards containing thalers and their subdivisions (table 1), it is clear that during the period from 1624 to 1658 they represent 27.60%, from 1662 to 1680 their share increases to 58.50% to reach a peak of 62.745% during the period from 1684 to 1705. Later their value decreases from 39.375% during the period from 1707 to 1750, to 12.24% in the hoards hidden between 1759 and 1825. These indices certainly do not accurately reflect the complete structure of the money market, but give us some idea of the monetary profile of a particular social group. They also make clear that for centuries there was a constant demand in Lithuania for patagons from the Southern Low Countries.

**Table 1. Patagons, thalers and their fractions in some hoards of Lithuania**

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<th>1/2 p.</th>
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List of coins from the Southern Low Countries found in Lithuania

Abbreviations

A  Antwerp (Brabant)
ALOIIMK  Arhiv Leningradskogo otdeleniya instituta istorii materialnoj kultury
B  Brussels (Brabant)
ČSMA  M.K. Čiurlionis State Museum of Art
d.d.  date of discovery
d.u.  date unknown
F  Flanders
GWMV  Great War Museum of Vytautas
h.d.  hiding date
LMHE  Lithuanian Museum of History and Ethnography
M  Maastricht (Brabant)
I. The hoards.

1. Altoniškiai, district Kaunas; h.d. 1699; d.d. 1954
   - Albert and Isabella
     Patagon: 1618 (A), s.d. (F)
     1/4 patagon: s.d. (F)
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1622 (B)
   Reference: LMHE

2. Ambraziškiai, district Molėtai; h.d. 1674; d.d. 1972
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1645 (B)
   - Spanish Netherlands: patagon d.u.
   - Maximilien Henri de Bavière: patagon 1674
   Reference: The collection of E. Peikštenis, Varėna

3. Ašmintai, district Prienai; h.d. after 1621; d.d. before 1935
   - Albert and Isabella
     1/4 (? patagon: s.d. (T)
   Reference: MSAC, 88, p. 73-74

4. Ažubalai, district Rokiškis; h.d. 1698; d.d. 1972
   - Albert and Isabella
     1/4 patagon: s.d. (B)
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1631 (A)
     1/4 patagon: 1627 (B), 1631 (1) ? (F)
   Reference: Museum of Regional Studies, Rokiškis

5. Balbieriškis, district Prienai; h.d. 1657; d.d. 1939
   - Albert and Isabella
     Patagon: 1617 (A), 1618 (A), 1619 (B)
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1622 (F), 1622 (A), 1622 (B), 1623 (B), 1638 (B), 1638 (A), 1639 (A), 1646 (A), 1654 (A)
   Reference: ČSMA

6. Balninkai, district Molėtai; h.d. 1654; d.d. 1989
   - Albert and Isabella
     Patagon: s.d. (B)
     1/4 patagon: s.d. (F) (× 2)
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- Philip IV
  Patagon: 1633 (A), 1635 (B)
  Reference: ČSMA and the collection of A. Potašov, Kaunas

7. Bandoriai, district Joniškis; h.d. 1784; d.d. 1959
   - Charles II
     Patagon: 1700 (A)
     Reference: MRSŠ

8. Barteliai, district Lazdijai; h.d. 1635; d.d. 1956
   Spanish Netherlands, patagons and fractions, d.u. (×7)
   Reference: Museum of Regional Studies of Alytus

9. Baubliai, district Kretinga; h.d. 1702; d.d. 1937
   - Albert and Isabella
     Patagon: d.u. (B) (×2)
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1622 (B)
     1/2 patagon: 1633 (F) (×2)
   - Charles II
     Patagon: 1679 (F)
     Reference: MRSK

10. Blinstrubiskiai, district Raseiniai; h.d. 1747; d.d. 1958
    - Albert and Isabella
      Patagon: 1616 (A) (×2), s.d. (A)
    - Philip IV
      Patagon: 1631 (A), 1652 (T), 1655 (F), 1656 (M), 1658 (F), 1659 (A), 1662 (F), 1663 (T)
    - Charles II
      Patagon: 1677 (A), 1686 (B), 1686 (F)
    - Maximilien Henri de Bavière
      Patagon: 1663, 1668, 1674, 1678
      Reference: LMHE

11. Búda, district Prienai; h.d. 1689; d.d. 1935
    - Charles II
      Patagon: «Spanish Netherlands» 1668
      Reference: Mûsûry tojus, 15.10.1935, n°80
      GWMV

12. Eiskudžiai, district Biržai; h.d. 1707; d.d. 1975
    - Albert and Isabella
      Patagon: s.d. (A), s.d. (B), s.d. (T)
    - Philip IV
      Patagon: 1622 (F), 1622 (A), 1622 (B), 1622 (T), 1628 (M), 162 (?) (A), 1633 (T), 1645 (F), 1647 (A), 1647 (B), 1649 (A), 164 (?) (T), 1651 (F), 1653 (B), 1654 (A), 1655 (A) (×2), 1655 (T) (×2), 1656 (T), 1657 (B), 1657 (T), 1665 (T)
9. Charles II
Patagon: 1667 (F), 1669 (B), 1672 (F), 1675 (A), 1680 (B), 1681 (B), 1694 (A)
Reference: Museum of Regional Studies of Biržai

13. Girkautai, district Šiauliai; h.d. 1759; d.d. 1972
- Philip IV
  1/4 patagon: 1655 (F)
Reference: MRSS

14. Joniškis; h.d. 1698; d.d. 1862
- Albert and Isabella, Philip IV and Charles II; 16 quarter and half pata­
gons with unknown dates and 66 patagons also with unknown dates
- Liège; 8 patagons with unknown dates

15. Josvainiai, district Kédainiai; h.d. 1742; d.d. 1898
- Albert and Isabella
  1/4 patagon: d.u. (Brabant)
Reference: ALOJIMK 1, 1899, 140, pp. 1, 4, 6-7

16. Jurkiškis, district Rokiškis; h.d. 1696; d.d. 1969
- Albert and Isabella
  Patagon: s.d. (B), s.d. (T)
- Philip IV
  Patagon: 1622 (A), 1622 (B), 1624 (M), 1632 (T), 1638 (B), 1645 (F), 1646
  (T), 1648 (T)
- Charles II
  Patagon: 1679 (A), 1689 (F)
Reference: LMHE

17. Kamaraučizna, district Molėtai; h.d. 1699; d.d. 1906
- Albert and Isabella, Philip IV and Charles II; 87 half patagons with un­
known dates and a number of quarter patagons with unknown dates. The
hoard included half patagons from 1669 and 1672 and a quarter patagon
from 1635
Reference: ALOJIMK, 1, 1906, 137, p. 4-5.

18. Kariotiškės, district Trakai; h.d. 1684; d.d. 1965
- Albert and Isabella
  1/4 patagon: s.d. (T)
Reference: LMHE

19. Kašučiai, district Kretinga; h.d. 1709; d.d. 1970
- Albert and Isabella
  1/4 patagon: s.d. (T)
- Philip IV
  1/4 patagon: 1645 (B)
Reference: MRSK
20. Kaugonys, district Kaišiadorys; h.d. 1655; d.d. 1965
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1653 (Brabant), d.u. (Brabant)
   Reference: GMVW

21. Kaunas; h.d. 1624; d.d. 1914
   - Albert and Isabella
     Patagon: 1616 (T)

22. Kirkūnai, district Rokiškis; h.d. 1658; d.d. 1901
   - Albert and Isabella
     Patagon: 1617 (?)
   Reference: Otěety arheologiéeskoj komissii, S. Petersburg, 1901, p. 120, 165.

23. Kukučiai, district Ignalina; h.d. 1700; d.d. 1962
   - Albert and Isabella
     Patagon: 1619 (A), s.d. (A) (×2), s.d. (T) (×2)
     1/2 patagon: s.d. (A)
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1623 (A), 1625 (A), 1631 (A), 1632 (B), 1635 (B), 1647 (A), 1652 (F), 1653 (A) (×2), 1659 (A)
     1/2 patagon: 1626 (B), 1649 (A), 1655 (T), 1657 (T), 1662 (F)
     1/4 patagon: 1631 (F)
   - Charles II
     Patagon: 1667 (F), 1673 (B)
     1/2 patagon: 1672 (B), 1672 (F), 1689 (F)
   Reference: LMHE

24. Leilénai, district Telšiai; h.d. 1715; d.d. 1961
   - Albert and Isabella
     Patagon: 1621 (T)
     1/4 patagon: s.d. (B)
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1645 (B)
     1/2 patagon: 1652 (A)
   Reference: MRSŠ

25. Lukošaičiai, district Šiauliai; h.d. 1723; d.d. 1960
   - Charles II
     1/4 patagon: 1666 (A)
   Reference: MRSŠ

26. Martnonys, district Ukmergė; h.d. 1695; d.d. 1962
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1638 (B)
   Reference: MRSU
27. Midžiunai, district Panevėžys; h.d. 1694; d.d. 1960
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1624 (Burgundy)
   - Charles II
     Patagon: 1686 (F)
   Reference: MRST

28. Mimaièiai, district Šiauliai; h.d. after 1665; d.d. 1889
   - Philip IV; 21 patagons with unknown dates
   Reference: F. V. Pokrovskij, Arheologičeskaja karta Kovenskoi gubernii, Viljna, 1898, p. 56.

29. Musteikiai, district Utena; h.d. 1707; d.d. 1971
   - Albert and Isabella
     Patagon: 1616 (A)
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1623 (B), 1633 (B), 1636 (B)
     1/2 patagon: 1625 (A?), 1637 (A), 1645 (A)
   Reference: Museum of Regional Studies of Utena

30. Musteniai, district Trakai; h.d. 1662; d.d. 1982
   - Albert and Isabella
     Patagon: s.d. (A)
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1633 (B, with Russian countermark)
   Reference: Museum of History of Trakai

31. Nartelis, district Marijampolé; h.d. 1825; d.d. 1965
   - Albert and Isabella
     Patagon: 1616 (A), s.d. (A) (× 2)
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1625 (Burgundy), 1636 (Burgundy), 1646 (T), 1657 (T)
   - Charles II
     Patagon: 1694 (A)
   Reference: MRSM

32. Naujas Daugeliakis, district Ignalina; h.d. 1694; d.d. 1957
   - Albert and Isabella
     Patagon: 1619 (B), s.d. (T)
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1623 (A), 1625 (A), 1653 (B), 1655 (T), 1656 (B?)
   - Charles II
     Patagon: 1673 (B), 1694 (A)
   Reference: LMHE

33. Netoniai, district Kaunas; h.d. 1654; d.d. 1886
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1631 (Burgundy)
   Reference: Otctety arheologičeskoj kommissii, S. Petersburg, 1882/1888, p. CLXV-CCII.
34. Nuodeguliai, district Utena; h.d. 1690; d.d. 1980
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1624 (?)
   Reference: Information by G. Zabiela, Vilnius

35. Oniûnai, district Kupiškis; h.d. 1702; d.d. 1986
   - Albert and Isabella
     1/4 patagon: s.d. (A), s.d. (T) (x 2), s.d. (?)
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1654 (F)
     1/2 patagon: 1643 (Burgundy), 1649 (T)
     1/4 patagon: 1631 (B)
   - Charles II
     Patagon: 1675 (F), 1679 (A), 1680 (F)
     1/2 patagon: 1677 (A)
   Reference: Museum of Regional Studies of Kupiškis

36. Padegimé, district Skuodas; h.d. 1700; d.d. 1921
   - Charles II
     Patagon (?): d.u. (?)
   Reference: MSAC 88, p.100

37. Paliepiai, district Kėdainiai; h.d. 1679; d.d. 1950
   - Albert and Isabella
     Patagon: 1616 (T)
     1/4 patagon: 1616 (A), 1616 (T), d.u. (T), s.d. (F) (x 2)
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1634 (F), 1658 (F)
     1/4 patagon: 1645 (A)
   - Charles II
     Patagon: 1666 (B), 1672 (A), 1672 (B), 1679 (B)
   Reference: ĖSMA

38. Parijai, district Ukmergé; h.d. 1684; d.d. 1959
   - Albert and Isabella
     1/4 patagon: 1616 (A)
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1622 (T)
   Reference: MRSU

39. Podaigai, district Jonava; h.d. 1650; d.d. 1952
   - Albert and Isabella
     Patagon: d.u. (?) (x 2)
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1622 (F)
   Reference: GWMV

40. Radviliškis; h.d. 1699; d.d. 1959
   - Albert and Isabella
     Patagon: 1617 (F), s.d. (A)
- Philip IV
  Patagon: 1622 (A), 1622 (B), 1626 (A), 1628 (Burgundy), 1633 (A), 1647 (B), 1654 (A), 1657 (T), 1659 (T)
- Charles II
  Patagon: 1672 (B), 1672 (B?), 1680 (F)
- Maximilien Henri de Bavière
  Patagon: 1670
Reference: LMHE

41. Ramygala, district Panevėžys; h.d. 1750; d.d. 1940
- Albert and Isabella
  1/4 patagon: s.d. (Brabant?), s.d. (T)
Reference: ČSMA

42. Salakas, district Zarasai; h.d. 1747; d.d. 1904
- Albert and Isabella
  Patagon: s.d. (?)
  1/4 patagon: 1617 (?), s.d. (?)
- Philip IV
  Patagon: 1637 (?), 1659 (?)
  1/2 patagon: 1646 (?), 1656 (?)
  1/4 patagon: 1645 (?), 1648 (?)
- Charles II
  1/2 patagon: 1672 (F), 1680 (Brabant)
Reference: Otéety arheologičeskoi kommissii, S. Petersburg, 1904, p. 112, 156.

43. Salantai, district Kretinga; h.d. 1643; d.d. 1903
- Philip IV
  Patagon: 1638 (A)
Reference: MRSK

44. Snaigupé, district Lazdijai; h.d. 1680; d.d. 192?
- Albert and Isabella
  Patagon: 1617 (A)
- Philip IV
  Patagon: 1637 (B?)
- Charles II
  Patagon: 1680 (F)
Reference: Museum of Regional Studies of Leipalingis

45. Sniečkus, district Ignalina; h.d. 1651; d.d. 1989
  2 patagons of the Spanish Netherlands, without further specification
Reference: Information by M. Balčius. Šventoji

46. Stramiliai, district Rokiškis; h.d. 1650; d.d. 1895
- Albert and Isabella
  Patagon: s.d. (Brabant)
- Philip IV
  Patagon: 1634 (Brabant)
Reference: Pokrovskij, op. cit., p. 46
47. Svédasai, district Anykščiai; h.d. 1699; d.d. 1975
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1658 (A)
     1/2 patagon: 1679 (B)
   Reference: Collection of A. Baliunas, Pauriškiai

48. Šiauliai; h.d. 1699; d.d. 1960
   - Albert and Isabella
     1/4 patagon: 1617 (A)
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1648 (F)
   Reference: MRSŠ

49. Šiauliai district; h.d. 1699; d.d. 1938
   - Albert and Isabella
     1/2 patagon: s.d. (A)
     1/4 patagon: s.d. (T)
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1622 (A), 1633 (A), 1633 (T), 1652 (F)
     1/2 patagon: 1623 (A), 1644 (F)
   - Charles II
     Patagon: 1672 (F), 1673 (B), 1673 (F), 1685 (B)
   Reference: ČSMA

50. Šiliškiai, district Akmenė; h.d. 1716; d.d. 1965
   - Albert and Isabella
     1/4 patagon: s.d. (A)
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1628 (B), 1630 (B)
   Reference: LMHE

51. Šoliškės, district Kaišiadorys; h.d. 1699; d.d. 193?
   50 patagons of Albert and Isabella, Philip IV and Charles II, without further specification
   Reference: Republican library, RS, 17-309, p. 31

52. Trakai; h.d. 1699; d.d. 1831
   5 patagons and 4 quarter patagons, probably from the Spanish Netherlands
   Reference: Centralnij gosudarstvennij istoričeskij arhiv Leningrada, 1281, 0.3, D. 123, 1839, p. 71.

53. Tulminiai, district Pakruojis; h.d. 1790; d.d. 1971
   - Philip IV
     Patagon: 1649 (B)
   Reference: Collection of N. Balcíus, Šventoji

54. Urkuvénai, district Šiauliai; h.d. 1699; d.d. 1976
   - Albert and Isabella
     Patagon: 1616 (A) (× 2), s.d. (A) (× 3), s.d. (A ?)
     1/2 patagon: 1617 (A), s.d. (A)
     1/4 patagon: 1616 (T), s.d. (A) (× 6), s.d. (B), s.d. (F) (× 3), s.d. (T) (× 4)
- Philip IV
  Patagon: 1623 (Artois), 1623 (B) (×2), 1624 (B), 1631 (B), 1633 (A), 1634 (T), 1635 (M), 1636 (B), 1636 (T), 1639 (B), 1647 (A), 1653 (T), 1654 (B), 1656 (A), 1658 (F)
  1/4 patagon: 1624 (B), 1626 (B), 1633 (T)
- Charles II
  Patagon: 1682 (A), 1685 (B), 1685 (F), 1687 (F), 1694 (A)
  1/2 patagon: 1672 (B), 1685 (B)
Reference: MRSS

55. Vaiponiškė, district Marijampolė; h.d. 1782; d.d. 1977
- Albert and Isabella
  Patagon: s.d. (A)
- Philip IV
  Patagon: 1646 (A), 1655 (T)
- Charles II
  Patagon: 1666 (F)
Reference: MRSM

56. Veivirženai, district Klaipėda; h.d. 1685; d.d. 1925
- Philip IV
  Patagon: ? 1655 (?)
Reference: Klaipėdos žinios 04.06.1925 n° 125; Rytas 15.07.1925 n° 151

57. Vėžiakiemis, district Šalčininkai; h.d. 1718; d.d. 1959
- Albert and Isabella
  1/4 patagon: 1616 (A), s.d. (F), s.d. (T)
- Philip IV
  1/4 patagon: 1636 (B)
Reference: LMHE

58. Viekšniai, district Akmenė; h.d. before 1616; d.d. 1967
- Albert and Isabella
  1/4 patagon: 1616 (T)
Reference: MRST

59. Vilnius I; h.d. 1674; d.d. 1957
- Albert and Isabella
  Patagon: s.d. (B), s.d. (T) (×2)
  1/2 patagon: s.d. (A) (×2)
- Philip IV
  Patagon: 1624 (A), 1627 (Burgundy), 1630 (A), 1633 (T), 1635 (A), 1645 (F), 1649 (T), 1651 (A), 1651 (B), 1652 (F) (×2), 1656 (T), 1662 (F)
  1/2 patagon: 1625 (M)
- Charles II
  Patagon: 1667 (F), 1671 (F)
  1/2 patagon: 1667 (F), 1673 (F)
Reference: LMHE
60. Vilnius II; h.d. 1693; d.d. 1969
- Philip IV
  Patagon: 1645 (F), 1650 (T)
Reference: LMHE

61. Vilnius III; h.d. 1694; d.d. 1908
- Albert and Isabella
  Patagon: d.u. (Brabant), d.u. (T)
  1/4 patagon: d.u. (Brabant), d.u. (T)

62. Vilnius IV; h.d. 1699; d.d. 1899
- Philip IV
  Patagon: 1622, 1624, 1627, 1631, 1632, 1633, 1634, 1635, 1636, 1640, 1646, 1649, 1650, 1653, 1654, 1655, 1656, 1664 (no mints recorded)
  1/2 patagon: unrecorded number
- Charles II
  Patagon: 1666, 1669, 1670, 1671, 1675, 1679, 1680, 1681, 1685, 1686, 1694, 1696, 1697 (no mints recorded)
  1/2 patagon: unrecorded number
In total more than 100 patagons and about 36 1/2 patagons of the Spanish Netherlands were included in the hoard
- Maximilien Henri de Bavière
  Patagon: 1663, 1666, 1668, 1670, 1678, 1679, 1681, 1683
The hoard contained about 18 patagons of Liège
Reference: Gazeta Lwowska, 1899, no 79

63. Vilnius V; h.d. 1699; d.d. 1959
- Albert and Isabella
  Patagon: s.d. (A) (× 2)
- Philip IV
  Patagon: 1625 (A)
- Charles II
  Patagon 1679 (A), 1694 (A) (× 2)
- Maximilien Henri de Bavière
  Patagon: 1663
Reference: LMHE

64. Vilnius VI; h.d. 1705; d.d. 1981
- Albert and Isabella
  1/4 patagon: 1619 (A), s.d. (A) (× 5), s.d. (B), (× 3) s.d. (T) (× 3)
- Philip IV
  Patagon: 1652 (T)
  1/2 patagon: 1634 (Burgundy), 1645 (B), 1649 (F), 1665 (F)
  1/4 patagon: 1629 (F), 1645 (A) (× 2), 1645 (B), 1646 (?)
- Charles II
  Patagon: 1679 (A)
  1/2 patagon: 1683 (F)
Maximilien Henri de Bavière
Patagon: 1674
Reference: LMHE

65. Viršužiglis, district Kaunas; h.d. 1705; d.d. 1968
- Albert and Isabella
  1/4 patagon: s.d. (×2) (no mint recorded)
- Philip IV
  Patagon: 1624, 1627 (no mint recorded)
  1/4 patagon: 1631, 1645 (no mint recorded)
- Charles II
  1/2 patagon: 1667, 1681 (no mint recorded)
Reference: GWMV

66. Žemalė, district Mažeikianai; h.d. 1699; d.d. 1968
- Albert and Isabella
  1/2 patagon: s.d. (no mint recorded)
- Philip IV
  Patagon: 1622 (no mint recorded)
- Charles II
  Patagon: 1677 (no mint recorded)
Reference: GWMV

II. Isolated finds.

1. Kaunas
- François II
  1/2 kronenthaler: 1797 (Prague)
Reference: Collection of M. Balčius, Šventojo

2. Šventojo
- Albert and Isabella
  Liard: 1610 (A)
- Philip IV
  1/2 patagon: 1622 (no mint recorded)
Reference: Collection of M. Balčius, Šventojo

3. Vizgonys, district Pakruojis
- Albert and Isabella
  1/4 patagon: s.d. (F)
Reference: GWMV